

# TEXAS BIG TREE REGISTRY

A list of the largest trees in Texas  Sponsored by Texas A&M Forest Service



## NATIVE AND NATURALIZED SPECIES OF TEXAS: 320

(Δ indicates species naturalized to Texas)

Common Name (also known as)	Latin Name	Remarks	Cir. Threshold
acacia, Berlandier (guajillo)	<i>Senegalia berlandieri</i>	Considered a shrub by B. Simpson	18" or 1.5'
acacia, blackbrush	<i>Vachellia rigidula</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
acacia, Gregg (catclaw acacia, Gregg catclaw)	<i>Senegalia greggii</i> var. <i>greggii</i>	Was named <i>A. greggii</i>	55" or 4.6'
acacia, Roemer (roundflower catclaw)	<i>Senegalia roemeriana</i>		18" or 1.5'
acacia, sweet (huisache)	<i>Vachellia farnesiana</i>		100" or 8.3'
acacia, twisted (huisachillo)	<i>Vachellia bravoensis</i>	Was named ' <i>A. tortuosa</i> '	9" or 0.8'
acacia, Wright (Wright catclaw)	<i>Senegalia greggii</i> var. <i>wrightii</i>	Was named ' <i>A. wrightii</i> '	70" or 5.8'
Δ ailanthus (tree-of-heaven)	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>		120" or 10.0'
alder, hazel	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>		18" or 1.5'
allthorn (crown-of-thorns)	<i>Koerberlinia spinosa</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
anacahuita (anacahuite, Mexican olive)	<i>Cordia boissieri</i>		60" or 5.0'
anacua (anaqua, knockaway)	<i>Ehretia anacua</i>		120" or 10.0'
ash, Carolina	<i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i>		90" or 7.5'
ash, Chihuahuan	<i>Fraxinus papillosa</i>		12" or 1.0'
ash, fragrant	<i>Fraxinus cuspidata</i>		18" or 1.5'
ash, green	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>		120" or 10.0'
ash, Gregg (littleleaf ash)	<i>Fraxinus greggii</i>		12" or 1.0'
ash, Mexican (Berlandier ash)	<i>Fraxinus berlandieriana</i>	Was named ' <i>F. berlandierana</i> '	120" or 10.0'
ash, Texas	<i>Fraxinus texensis</i>		60" or 5.0'
ash, velvet (Arizona ash)	<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>		120" or 10.0'
ash, white	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>		100" or 8.3'
aspen, quaking	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		25" or 2.1'
baccharis, eastern (groundsel tree)	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
baldcypress (bald cypress)	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Was named ' <i>T. distichum</i> var. <i>distichum</i> '	300" or 25.0'
baldcypress, Montezuma (Montezuma bald cypress)	<i>Taxodium mucronatum</i>		240" or 20.0'
barreta (bareta)	<i>Helietta parvifolia</i>		12" or 1.0'
basswood, Carolina	<i>Tilia americana</i> var. <i>caroliniana</i>	Was named ' <i>T. caroliniana</i> '	90" or 7.5'
bay, red (redbay)	<i>Persea borbonia</i>	Was named ' <i>var. borbonia</i> '	90" or 7.5'
bay, swamp (swampbay)	<i>Persea palustris</i>	Was named ' <i>P. borbonia</i> var. <i>pubescens</i> '	60" or 5.0'
bay, sweet (sweetbay, sweetbay magnolia)	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>		60" or 5.0'
bayberry, evergreen	<i>Morella caroliniensis</i>		12" or 1.0'
bayberry, southern (waxmyrtle, wax myrtle)	<i>Morella cerifera</i>	Was named ' <i>Myrica cerifera</i> '	12" or 1.0'
beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>		90" or 7.5'
birch, river	<i>Betula nigra</i>		90" or 7.5'
Δ bird-of-paradise (flowerfence, pride-of-Barbados)	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>		30" or 2.5'
blackgum (black gum, black tupelo)	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>		150" or 12.5'
blackhaw (blackhaw viburnum)	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
blackhaw, rusty	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>		30" or 2.5'
bluewood, Brazilian (brasil)	<i>Condalia hookeri</i>		50" or 4.2'
bois d'arc (osage-orange)	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>		180" or 15.0'
boxelder (ashleaf maple)	<i>Acer negundo</i>		100" or 8.3'
brasil (Brazilian bluewood)	<i>Condalia hookeri</i>		50" or 4.2'
brushholly	<i>Xylosma flexuosa</i>		9" or 0.8'
buckeye, Mexican (Mexican-buckeye)	<i>Ungadia speciosa</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	8" or 0.7'
buckeye, Ohio	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> var. <i>glabra</i>	Simpson, Cox consider this native	30" or 2.5'
buckeye, red	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> var. <i>pavia</i>		30" or 2.5'
buckeye, Texas (white buckeye)	<i>Aesculus glabra</i> var. <i>arguta</i>		30" or 2.5'
buckeye, yellow woolly	<i>Aesculus pavia</i> var. <i>flavescens</i>		30" or 2.5'
buckthorn, birchleaf (beechleaf frangula)	<i>Frangula betulifolia</i>	Was named ' <i>Rhamnus betulifolia</i> '	12" or 1.0'

Common Name (also known as)	Latin Name	Remarks	Cir. Threshold
buckthorn, Carolina	<i>Frangula caroliniana</i>	Was named 'Rhamnus caroliniana'	18" or 1.5'
bully, buckthorn (buckthorn bumelia)	<i>Sideroxylon lycioides</i>	Was named 'Bumelia lycioides'	60" or 5.0'
bully, gum (gum bumelia)	<i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i>	Was named 'Bumelia lanuginosa'	90" or 7.5'
burningbush (eastern wahoo)	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
buttonbush, common	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	30" or 2.5'
buttonbush, Mexican	<i>Cephalanthus salicifolius</i>		30" or 2.5'
camellia, silky (Virginia stewartia)	<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
▲ camphortree	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>		180" or 15.0'
▲ catalpa, northern	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>		180" or 15.0'
▲ catalpa, southern	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>		180" or 15.0'
catclaw, Gregg (catclaw acacia, Gregg acacia)	<i>Senegalia greggii</i> var. <i>greggii</i>	Was named A. greggii	55" or 4.6'
catclaw, roundflower (Roemer acacia)	<i>Senegalia roemeriana</i>		18" or 1.5'
catclaw, Wright (Wright acacia)	<i>Senegalia greggii</i> var. <i>wrightii</i>	Was named 'A. wrightii'	70" or 5.8'
cedar, eastern red (eastern redcedar)	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>		120" or 10.0'
cedar, mountain (Ashe juniper)	<i>Juniperus ashei</i>		120" or 10.0'
cedar, southern red (southern redcedar)	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>silicicola</i>	Was named 'J. silicicola'	60" or 5.0'
cercocarpus, hairy (hairy mountain-mahogany)	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i> var. <i>paucidentatus</i>	Was named 'C. breviflorus'	12" or 1.0'
▲ chastetree, lilac (vitex)	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>		90" or 7.5'
cherry, black	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>serotina</i>		120" or 10.0'
cherry, escarpment	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>eximia</i>		65" or 5.4'
cherry, southwestern black	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>rufula</i>		90" or 7.5'
cherry-laurel, Carolina (Carolina laurelcherry)	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>		60" or 5.0'
▲ chinaberry	<i>Melia azedarach</i>		120" or 10.0'
chinkapin	<i>Castanea pumila</i>		20" or 1.7'
chokecherry (choke cherry)	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	30" or 2.5'
chokecherry, southwestern	<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>virens</i>		90" or 7.5'
▲ coffeetree, Kentucky	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>		90" or 7.5'
coma (saffron-plum, saffron plum)	<i>Sideroxylon celastrinum</i>	Was named 'Bumelia celastrina'	30" or 2.5'
coralbean (redcardinal)	<i>Erythrina herbacea</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
corkwood	<i>Leitneria floridana</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
cottonwood, eastern	<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>deltoides</i>	Was named 'var. deltoides'	240" or 20.0'
cottonwood, meseta (Fremont cottonwood)	<i>Populus fremontii</i> ssp. <i>mesetae</i>	Was named 'var. mesetae'	180" or 15.0'
cottonwood, narrowleaf	<i>Populus angustifolia</i>		60" or 5.0'
cottonwood, plains	<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>monilifera</i>	Was 'P. deltoides var. occidentalis'	240" or 20.0'
cottonwood, Rio Grande	<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>wislizeni</i>	Was named 'P. fremontii var. wislizeni'	240" or 20.0'
crabapple, southern	<i>Malus angustifolia</i>	Locally distributed in Newton Co.	24" or 2.0'
crabapple, Texas (Blanco crabapple)	<i>Malus ioensis</i> var. <i>texana</i>	Found locally on the Edwards Plateau	12" or 1.0'
crown-of-thorns (allthorn)	<i>Koeberlinia spinosa</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
cypress, Arizona	<i>Hesperocyparis (Cupressus) arizonica</i>	Was 'Cupressus arizonica'	120" or 10.0'
cypress, bald (baldcypress)	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Was named 'T. distichum var. distichum'	300" or 25.0'
cypress, Montezuma bald (Montezuma baldcypress)	<i>Taxodium mucronatum</i>		240" or 20.0'
cyrilla, swamp (swamp titi)	<i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i>		18" or 1.5'
desert-willow (desert willow)	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>		60" or 5.0'
devil's-walkingstick (devil's walkingstick)	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>		12" or 1.0'
dogwood, flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>		40" or 3.3'
dogwood, roughleaf	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
dogwood, stiff (swamp dogwood)	<i>Cornus foemina</i>	Was named 'C. stricta'	12" or 1.0'
Douglas-fir, Rocky Mountain	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>glauca</i>		120" or 10.0'
ebony, Texas	<i>Ebenopsis ebano</i>	Was named 'Pithecellobium flexicaule'	120" or 10.0'
elder, blue	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>cerulea</i>	Was named 'S. cerulea'	60" or 5.0'
elder, yellow (yellow trumpetbush)	<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
elderberry, common	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ssp. <i>canadensis</i>	Was named 'S. canadensis var. canadensis'	60" or 5.0'
elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>		180" or 15.0'
elm, cedar	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>		120" or 10.0'
▲ elm, Siberian	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>		180" or 15.0'
elm, slippery	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		90" or 7.5'
elm, water (planertree)	<i>Planera aquatica</i>		120" or 10.0'

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elm, winged	<i>Ulmus alata</i>		80" or 6.7'
esenbeckia, Runyon's (Berlandier's jopoy)	<i>Esenbeckia berlandieri</i>	Synonymous with 'E. runyonii'	30" or 2.5'
Eve's-necklacepod (Texas sophora)	<i>Styphnolobium affine (Sophora affinis)</i>		60" or 5.0'
farkleberry (tree sparkleberry)	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>		30" or 2.5'
fiddlewood, Berlandier's	<i>Citharexylum berlandieri</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
▲ flowerfence (bird-of-paradise, pride-of-Barbados)	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>		30" or 2.5'
frangula, beechleaf (birchleaf buckthorn)	<i>Frangula betulifolia</i>	Was named 'Rhamnus betulifolia'	12" or 1.0'
fringetree, white	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>		18" or 1.5'
gallberry, large	<i>Ilex coriacea</i>		12" or 1.0'
groundseltree (eastern baccharis)	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
guajillo (Berlandier acacia)	<i>Senegalia berlandieri</i>	Considered a shrub by B. Simpson	18" or 1.5'
guayacan (Texas lignum-vitae)	<i>Guajacum angustifolium</i>	Was named 'Guaiacum angustifolium'	18" or 1.5'
gum, black (blackgum, black tupelo)	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>		150" or 12.5'
gum, sweet (sweetgum)	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>		180" or 15.0'
hackberry, common	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>		120" or 10.0'
hackberry, dwarf (Georgia hackberry)	<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>		18" or 1.5'
hackberry, Lindheimer's	<i>Celtis lindheimeri</i>		90" or 7.5'
hackberry, netleaf	<i>Celtis laevigata var. reticulata</i>	Was named 'C. reticulata'	60" or 5.0'
hackberry, spiny	<i>Celtis pallida (Celtis ehrenbergiana)</i>	Synonym is 'C. ehrenbergiana'	12" or 1.0'
hackberry, sugar (sugarberry)	<i>Celtis laevigata var. laevigata</i>		120" or 10.0'
hawthorn, barberry	<i>Crataegus berberifolia</i>		12" or 1.0'
hawthorn, blueberry	<i>Crataegus brachyacantha</i>		60" or 5.0'
hawthorn, cockspur	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>		12" or 1.0'
hawthorn, downy	<i>Crataegus mollis</i>		12" or 1.0'
hawthorn, dwarf (oneflower hawthorn)	<i>Crataegus uniflora</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
hawthorn, green	<i>Crataegus viridis</i>		30" or 2.5'
hawthorn, Gregg's	<i>Crataegus greggiana</i>	Found only on the Edwards Plateau	12" or 1.0'
hawthorn, littlehip	<i>Crataegus spathulata</i>		18" or 1.5'
hawthorn, parsley	<i>Crataegus marshallii</i>		30" or 2.5'
hawthorn, pear	<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>		12" or 1.0'
hawthorn, Reverchon's	<i>Crataegus reverchonii</i>		12" or 1.0'
hawthorn, riverflat (mayhaw)	<i>Crataegus opaca</i>		30" or 2.5'
hawthorn, Texas	<i>Crataegus texana</i>		12" or 1.0'
hawthorn, Tracy's (mountain hawthorn)	<i>Crataegus tracyi</i>		30" or 2.5'
Hercules-club (pricklyash)	<i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i>		60" or 5.0'
Hercules-club, Texas (Texas pricklyash)	<i>Zanthoxylum hirsutum</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	20" or 1.7'
hickory, bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>		90" or 7.5'
hickory, black	<i>Carya texana</i>		90" or 7.5'
hickory, mockernut	<i>Carya alba</i>	Was named 'C. tomentosa'	80" or 6.7'
hickory, nutmeg	<i>Carya myristiciformis</i>		60" or 5.0'
hickory, pignut	<i>Carya glabra</i>		90" or 7.5'
hickory, shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>		90" or 7.5'
hickory, water	<i>Carya aquatica</i>		90" or 7.5'
holdback, Mexican (Mexican poinciana)	<i>Caesalpinia mexicana</i>		30" or 2.5'
holly, American	<i>Ilex opaca</i>		75" or 6.3'
holly, Carolina	<i>Ilex ambigua</i>	Rare in SE Texas	12" or 1.0'
holly, deciduous (possumhaw)	<i>Ilex decidua</i>		12" or 1.0'
holly, Georgia	<i>Ilex longipes</i>		12" or 1.0'
holly, yaupon	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>		30" or 2.5'
honeylocust (honey locust)	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>		84" or 7.0'
honeylocust, Texas	<i>Gleditsia x texana</i>		30" or 2.5'
honeylocust, water (waterlocust, water locust)	<i>Gleditsia aquatica</i>		60" or 5.0'
hophornbeam, Chisos	<i>Ostrya virginiana var. chisosensis</i>	Was named 'O. chisosensis'	20" or 1.7'
hophornbeam, eastern	<i>Ostrya virginiana var. virginiana</i>	Was named 'O. virginiana'	30" or 2.5'
hophornbeam, Knowlton's	<i>Ostrya knowltonii</i>	Occurs only in Guadalupe Mtn. NP	30" or 2.5'
hoptree, common (wafer-ash)	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
hornbeam, American	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>		30" or 2.5'

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huajillo (tenaza)	<i>Havardia pallens</i>	Was named 'Pithecellobium pallens'	12" or 1.0'
huisache (sweet acacia)	<i>Vachellia farnesiana</i>		100" or 8.3'
huisachillo (twisted acacia)	<i>Vachellia bravoensis</i>	Was named 'A. tortuosa'	9" or 0.8'
Jerusalem-thorn (retama)	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>		40" or 3.3'
jopoy, Berlandier's (Runyon's esenbeckia)	<i>Esenbeckia berlandieri</i>	Synonymous with 'E. runyonii'	30" or 2.5'
Δ jujube, common	<i>Ziziphus zizyphus</i>	Was named 'Z. jujuba'	60" or 5.0'
juniper, alligator	<i>Juniperus deppeana</i>		120" or 10.0'
juniper, Ashe (mountain cedar)	<i>Juniperus ashei</i>		120" or 10.0'
juniper, drooping	<i>Juniperus flaccida</i>		90" or 7.5'
juniper, oneseed	<i>Juniperus monosperma</i>		60" or 5.0'
juniper, Pinchot (redberry juniper)	<i>Juniperus pinchotii</i>		90" or 7.5'
juniper, Rocky Mountain	<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>		70" or 5.8'
juniper, rose-fruited	<i>Juniperus coahuilensis</i>	Was named 'J. erythrocarpa'	120" or 10.0'
kidneywood, Texas	<i>Eysenhardtia texana</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
knockaway (anacua, anaqua)	<i>Ehretia anacua</i>		120" or 10.0'
laurelcherry, Carolina (Carolina cherry-laurel)	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>		60" or 5.0'
leadtree, great (tepeguaje)	<i>Leucaena pulverulenta</i>	Was named 'L. pulverulenta'	60" or 5.0'
leadtree, littleleaf (goldenball leadtree)	<i>Leucaena retusa</i>		30" or 2.5'
Δ leadtree, white	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>		12" or 1.0'
lignum-vitae, Texas (guyacan)	<i>Guajacum angustifolium</i>	Was named 'Guaiacum angustifolium'	18" or 1.5'
Δ locust, black	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>		60" or 5.0'
locust, honey (honeylocust)	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>		84" or 7.0'
locust, New Mexico	<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	Found only in the Guadalupe Mtns.	18" or 1.5'
locust, water (waterlocust, water honeylocust)	<i>Gleditsia aquatica</i>		60" or 5.0'
lotebush	<i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i>		12" or 1.0'
madrone, Texas	<i>Arbutus xalapensis</i>	Was named 'A. texana'	90" or 7.5'
magnolia, pyramid	<i>Magnolia pyramidata</i>	Rare in Jasper and Newton Cos.	24" or 2.0'
magnolia, southern	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>		180" or 15.0'
magnolia, sweetbay (sweetbay, sweet bay)	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>		60" or 5.0'
mangrove, black	<i>Avicennia germinans</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
maple, ashleaf (boxelder)	<i>Acer negundo</i>		100" or 8.3'
maple, bigtooth (canyon maple)	<i>Acer grandidentatum</i>	Includes 'var. sinuosum' from Uvalde	50" or 4.2'
maple, chalk	<i>Acer leucoderme</i>		25" or 2.1'
maple, Florida (southern sugar maple)	<i>Acer barbatum</i>		100" or 8.3'
maple, red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>		90" or 7.5'
maple, sugar	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Occurs in NE Texas, according to P. Cox	80" or 6.7'
mayhaw (riverflat hawthorn)	<i>Crataegus opaca</i>		30" or 2.5'
mesquite, honey	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i>		120" or 10.0'
mesquite, screwbean	<i>Prosopis pubescens</i>		20" or 1.7'
mesquite, western honey	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> var. <i>torreyana</i>		60" or 5.0'
Mexican-buckeye (Mexican buckeye)	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	8" or 0.7'
Δ mimosa (silktree)	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>		120" or 10.0'
mountain-laurel, Texas (mescalbean)	<i>Dermatophyllum secundiflora</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	48" or 4.0'
mountain-mahogany, hairy (hairy cercocarpus)	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i> var. <i>paucidentatus</i>	Was named 'C. breviflorus'	12" or 1.0'
mountain-mahogany, silver	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i> var. <i>argenteus</i>		12" or 1.0'
mountain-mahogany, smooth	<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i> var. <i>glaber</i>		12" or 1.0'
Δ mulberry, black	<i>Morus nigra</i>	Escaped and naturalized locally	120" or 10.0'
Δ mulberry, paper	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>		60" or 5.0'
mulberry, red	<i>Morus rubra</i>		150" or 12.5'
mulberry, Texas	<i>Morus microphylla</i>		60" or 5.0'
Δ mulberry, white	<i>Morus alba</i>	Commonly planted as "fruitless" variety	180" or 15.0'
myrtle, wax (waxmyrtle, southern bayberry)	<i>Morella cerifera</i>	Was named 'Myrica cerifera'	12" or 1.0'
nightshade, mullein (potatotree)	<i>Solanum erianthum</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
oak, Arizona white	<i>Quercus arizonica</i>		90" or 7.5'
oak, Arkansas	<i>Quercus arkansana</i>		40" or 3.3'
oak, Bigelow (white shin oak)	<i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>breviloba</i>	Was named 'Q. durandii var. breviloba'	90" or 7.5'
oak, black	<i>Quercus velutina</i>		120" or 10.0'

Common Name (also known as)	Latin Name	Remarks	Cir. Threshold
oak, blackjack	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>		90" or 7.5'
oak, bluejack	<i>Quercus incana</i>		60" or 5.0'
oak, bottomland post	<i>Quercus similis</i>	Was named 'Q. stellata var. paludosa'	120" or 10.0'
oak, Buckley (Texas oak)	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i>	Was named 'Q. shumardii var. texana'	120" or 10.0'
oak, bur	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>		180" or 15.0'
oak, cherrybark	<i>Quercus pagoda</i>	Was named 'Q. falcata var. pagodifolia'	180" or 15.0'
oak, chinkapin	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>		120" or 10.0'
oak, Chisos	<i>Quercus graciliformis</i>	Limited to the Chisos Mtns., above 5,000'	48" or 4.0'
oak, Chisos red (Graves oak)	<i>Quercus gravesii</i>		90" or 7.5'
oak, coast laurel (Darlington oak)	<i>Quercus hemisphaerica</i>		60" or 5.0'
oak, Durand (bastard oak)	<i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>sinuata</i>	Was named 'Q. durandii var. durandii'	90" or 7.5'
oak, Emory	<i>Quercus emoryi</i>		90" or 7.5'
oak, escarpment live (Texas live oak)	<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>	Was named 'Q. virginiana var. fusiformis'	240" or 20.0'
oak, Gambel	<i>Quercus gambelii</i>		60" or 5.0'
oak, gray	<i>Quercus grisea</i>		90" or 7.5'
oak, Havard (shin oak)	<i>Quercus havardii</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	30" or 2.5'
oak, Lacey	<i>Quercus laceyi</i>	Was named 'Q. glaucoides'	90" or 7.5'
oak, lateleaf	<i>Quercus tardifolia</i>	Found only in Boot Canyon of BBNP	30" or 2.5'
oak, laurel	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>		150" or 12.5'
oak, live	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	Was named 'Q. virginiana var. virginiana'	240" or 20.0'
oak, Mexican blue	<i>Quercus oblongifolia</i>	Found in Big Bend Ranch State Park	60" or 5.0'
oak, Mohr	<i>Quercus mohriana</i>		30" or 2.5'
oak, netleaf	<i>Quercus rugosa</i>		60" or 5.0'
oak, netleaf white (Mexican white oak)	<i>Quercus polymorpha</i>	Discovered in Texas in Val Verde Co.	90" or 7.5'
oak, Nuttall	<i>Quercus texana</i>	Was named 'Q. nuttallii'	150" or 12.5'
oak, overcup	<i>Quercus lyrata</i>		180" or 15.0'
oak, post	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Was named 'Q. stellata var. stellata'	129" or 10.8'
oak, pungent (sandpaper oak)	<i>Quercus pungens</i>	Was named 'Q. pungens var. pungens'	60" or 5.0'
oak, robust	<i>Quercus robusta</i>	Found in Oak Canyon in BBNP	60" or 5.0'
oak, sand post (runner oak)	<i>Quercus margarettae</i>	Was named 'Q. stellata var. margaretta'	150" or 12.5'
oak, shin (Havard oak)	<i>Quercus havardii</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	30" or 2.5'
oak, Shumard	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Was named 'Q. shumardii var. shumardii'	150" or 12.5'
oak, silverleaf	<i>Quercus hypoleucoides</i>	Confined to the Davis Mtns. above 6,000'	60" or 5.0'
oak, Sonoran scrub (Turbinella oak)	<i>Quercus turbinella</i>	Was named 'Q. turbinella var. turbinella'	18" or 1.5'
oak, southern red	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Was named 'Q. falcata var. falcata'	180" or 15.0'
oak, swamp chestnut	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>		150" or 12.5'
oak, Texas (Buckley oak)	<i>Quercus buckleyi</i>	Was named 'Q. shumardii var. texana'	120" or 10.0'
oak, Texas live (escarpment live oak)	<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>	Was named 'Q. virginiana var. fusiformis'	240" or 20.0'
oak, Toumey	<i>Quercus toumeyii</i>	May be found only in Franklin Mtns.	30" or 2.5'
oak, Vasey	<i>Quercus vaseyana</i>	Was named 'Q. pungens var. vaseyana'	30" or 2.5'
oak, water	<i>Quercus nigra</i>		180" or 15.0'
oak, white	<i>Quercus alba</i>		180" or 15.0'
oak, white shin (Bigelow oak)	<i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>breviloba</i>	Was named 'Q. durandii var. breviloba'	90" or 7.5'
oak, willow	<i>Quercus phellos</i>		180" or 15.0'
olive, Mexican (anacahuita, anacahuite)	<i>Cordia boissieri</i>		60" or 5.0'
▲ olive, Russian (Russian-olive)	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>		60" or 5.0'
▲ orange, hardy (trifoliate orange)	<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i>		24" or 2.0'
orchidtree, Anacacho (Texasplume)	<i>Bauhinia lunarioides</i>		12" or 1.0'
osage-orange (bois d'arc)	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>		180" or 15.0'
palmetto, dwarf	<i>Sabal minor</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
palmetto, Rio Grande (Texas sabal palm)	<i>Sabal mexicana</i>	Synonymous with 'S. texana'	50" or 4.2'
paloverde, Texas	<i>Parkinsonia texana</i>	Includes 'C. macrum', border paloverde	30" or 2.5'
▲ paulownia, royal (princesstree)	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>		90" or 7.5'
pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>		18" or 1.5'
pawpaw, smallflower (dwarf pawpaw)	<i>Asimina parviflora</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
▲ peach	<i>Prunus persica</i>		60" or 5.0'
▲ pear, common	<i>Pyrus communis</i>		60" or 5.0'

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pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	Was named 'C. illinoensis'	180" or 15.0'
▲ peppertree, Brazilian	<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>		18" or 1.5'
▲ peppertree, Peruvian	<i>Schinus molle</i>		18" or 1.5'
persimmon, common	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>		60" or 5.0'
persimmon, Texas	<i>Diospyros texana</i>		40" or 3.3'
pine, Arizona	<i>Pinus arizonica</i> var. <i>stormiae</i>	Endemic to Big Bend NP	90" or 7.5'
pine, loblolly	<i>Pinus taeda</i>		150" or 12.5'
pine, longleaf	<i>Pinus palustris</i>		90" or 7.5'
pine, Mexican pinyon (Mexican pinyon)	<i>Pinus cembroides</i>		60" or 5.0'
pine, pinyon (twoneedle pinyon)	<i>Pinus edulis</i>		60" or 5.0'
pine, remote pinyon (papershell pinyon)	<i>Pinus remota</i>		60" or 5.0'
pine, Rocky Mountain ponderosa	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> var. <i>scopulorum</i>		90" or 7.5'
pine, shortleaf	<i>Pinus echinata</i>		120" or 10.0'
pine, southwestern white	<i>Pinus strobiformis</i>		90" or 7.5'
pinyon, Mexican (Mexican pinyon pine)	<i>Pinus cembroides</i>		60" or 5.0'
pinyon, papershell (remote pinyon pine)	<i>Pinus remota</i>		60" or 5.0'
pinyon, twoneedle (pinyon pine)	<i>Pinus edulis</i>		60" or 5.0'
pistachio, American (Texas pistache)	<i>Pistacia mexicana</i>	Was named 'P. texana'	30" or 2.5'
planertree (water elm)	<i>Planera aquatica</i>		120" or 10.0'
plum, Chickasaw	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	20" or 1.7'
plum, flatwoods	<i>Prunus umbellata</i>		30" or 2.5'
plum, Mexican	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>		60" or 5.0'
plum, saffron (saffron-plum, coma)	<i>Sideroxylon celastrinum</i>	Was named 'Bumelia celastrina'	30" or 2.5'
plum, wild goose	<i>Prunus munsoniana</i>		30" or 2.5'
poinciana, Mexican (Mexican holdback)	<i>Caesalpinia mexicana</i>		30" or 2.5'
possumhaw (deciduous holly)	<i>Ilex decidua</i>		12" or 1.0'
potatotree (mullein nightshade)	<i>Solanum erianthum</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
pricklyash (Hercules-club)	<i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i>		60" or 5.0'
pricklyash, Lime	<i>Zanthoxylum fagara</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
pricklyash, Texas (Texas Hercules-club)	<i>Zanthoxylum hirsutum</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	20" or 1.7'
prickly-pear, Wrighting's	<i>Opuntia wrightingii</i>		0" or 0.0'
▲ pride-of-Barbados (flowerfence, bird-of-paradise)	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>		30" or 2.5'
▲ princess tree (royal paulownia)	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>		90" or 7.5'
▲ privet, Chinese	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>		30" or 2.5'
privet, eastern swamp (eastern swamp-privet)	<i>Forestiera acuminata</i>		18" or 1.5'
▲ privet, Japanese	<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>		30" or 2.5'
privet, Texas swamp (Texas swamp-privet)	<i>Forestiera angustifolia</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
redbay (red bay)	<i>Persea borbonia</i>	Was named 'var. borbonia'	90" or 7.5'
redbud, eastern	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>		50" or 4.2'
redbud, Mexican	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>mexicana</i>		30" or 2.5'
redbud, Texas	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>texensis</i>		40" or 3.3'
redcardinal (coralbean)	<i>Erythrina herbacea</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
redcedar, eastern (eastern red cedar)	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>		120" or 10.0'
redcedar, southern (southern red cedar)	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>silicicola</i>	Was named 'J. silicicola'	60" or 5.0'
retama (Jerusalem-thorn)	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>		40" or 3.3'
rosewood, slimleaf (Chisos rosewood)	<i>Vauquelinia corymbosa</i> ssp. <i>angustifolia</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
▲ Russian-olive (Russian olive)	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>		60" or 5.0'
saffron-plum (saffron plum, coma)	<i>Sideroxylon celastrinum</i>	Was named 'Bumelia celastrina'	30" or 2.5'
▲ saltcedar (tamarisk)	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>		120" or 10.0'
sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		120" or 10.0'
serviceberry, common	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>		12" or 1.0'
serviceberry, Utah	<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i>		12" or 1.0'
▲ silktree (mimosa)	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>		120" or 10.0'
silverbell, two-wing	<i>Halesia diptera</i>		30" or 2.5'
smoketree, American	<i>Cotinus obovatus</i>		30" or 2.5'
snowbell, American	<i>Styrax americanus</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
snowbell, bigleaf	<i>Styrax grandifolius</i>		12" or 1.0'

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snowbell, sycamoreleaf	<i>Styrax platanifolius</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
soapberry, western	<i>Sapindus saponaria</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>	Was named 'Sapindus drummondii'	90" or 7.5'
sophora, Texas (Eve's-necklacepod)	<i>Styphnolobium affine</i> ( <i>Sophora affinis</i> )		60" or 5.0'
sparkleberry, tree (farkleberry)	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>		30" or 2.5'
spicebush, northern	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>		9" or 0.8'
stewartia, Virginia (silky camellia)	<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
sugarberry (sugar hackberry)	<i>Celtis laevigata</i> var. <i>laevigata</i>		120" or 10.0'
sugarberry, Texan	<i>Celtis laevigata</i> var. <i>texana</i>		90" or 7.5'
sumac, evergreen	<i>Rhus virens</i> var. <i>virens</i>	Was named 'R. virens'	24" or 2.0'
sumac, littleleaf	<i>Rhus microphylla</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
sumac, Mearns	<i>Rhus virens</i> var. <i>choriophylla</i>	Was named 'R. choriophylla'	12" or 1.0'
sumac, poison	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	Synonymous with 'Rhus vernix'	12" or 1.0'
sumac, prairie (flameleaf sumac)	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i>		30" or 2.5'
sumac, smooth	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
sumac, winged (shining sumac)	<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	Was named 'R. copallina var. copallina'	12" or 1.0'
swampbay (swamp bay)	<i>Persea palustris</i>	Was named 'P. borbonia var. pubescens'	60" or 5.0'
swamp-privet, eastern (eastern swamp privet)	<i>Forestiera acuminata</i>		18" or 1.5'
swamp-privet, Texas (Texas swamp privet)	<i>Forestiera angustifolia</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
sweetbay (sweet bay, sweetbay magnolia)	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>		60" or 5.0'
sweetgum (sweet gum)	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>		180" or 15.0'
sweetleaf, common	<i>Symplocos tinctoria</i>		30" or 2.5'
sycamore, American	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>		240" or 20.0'
▲ tallowtree (Chinese tallow)	<i>Triadica sebifera</i>	Was named 'Sapium sebiferum'	120" or 10.0'
▲ tamarisk (saltcedar)	<i>Tamarix ramosissima</i>		120" or 10.0'
▲ tamarisk, African	<i>Tamarix africana</i>		60" or 5.0'
▲ tamarisk, athel	<i>Tamarix aphylla</i>		150" or 12.5'
▲ tamarisk, Chinese (five-stamen tamarisk)	<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>		120" or 10.0'
▲ tamarisk, French	<i>Tamarix gallica</i>		120" or 10.0'
▲ tamarisk, smallflower	<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>		60" or 5.0'
tenaza (huajillo)	<i>Havardia pallens</i>	Was named 'Pithecellobium pallens'	12" or 1.0'
tepeguaje (great leadtree)	<i>Leucaena pulverulenta</i>	Was named 'L. pulverulanta'	60" or 5.0'
Texasplume (Anacacho orchidtree)	<i>Bauhinia lunarioides</i>		12" or 1.0'
titi, swamp (swamp cyrilla)	<i>Cyrilla racemiflora</i>		18" or 1.5'
▲ tobacco, tree	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>		12" or 1.0'
torchwood, mountain (Sierra Madre torchwood)	<i>Amyris madrensis</i>		12" or 1.0'
▲ tree-of-heaven (ailanthus)	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>		120" or 10.0'
trumpetbush, yellow (yellow elder)	<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
tupelo, black (blackgum, black gum)	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>		150" or 12.5'
tupelo, swamp	<i>Nyssa biflora</i>		150" or 12.5'
tupelo, water	<i>Nyssa aquatica</i>		150" or 12.5'
viburnum, blackhaw (blackhaw)	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
viburnum, possumhaw	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
▲ vitex (lilac chastetree)	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>		90" or 7.5'
wafer-ash (common hoptree)	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'
wahoo, eastern (burningbush)	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	12" or 1.0'
walkingstick, devil's (devil's-walkingstick)	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>		12" or 1.0'
walnut, Arizona	<i>Juglans major</i>		120" or 10.0'
walnut, black	<i>Juglans nigra</i>		120" or 10.0'
walnut, little (Texas walnut)	<i>Juglans microcarpa</i>		120" or 10.0'
waterlocust (water locust, water honeylocust)	<i>Gleditsia aquatica</i>		60" or 5.0'
waxmyrtle (wax myrtle, southern bayberry)	<i>Morella cerifera</i>	Was named 'Myrica cerifera'	12" or 1.0'
willow, arroyo	<i>Salix lasiolepis</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	30" or 2.5'
willow, black	<i>Salix nigra</i>		180" or 15.0'
willow, coastal plain	<i>Salix caroliniana</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	30" or 2.5'
willow, desert (desert-willow)	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>		60" or 5.0'
willow, Goodding's	<i>Salix gooddingii</i>		30" or 2.5'
willow, narrowleaf (sandbar willow)	<i>Salix exigua</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	18" or 1.5'

Common Name (also known as)	Latin Name	Remarks	Cir. Threshold
willow, peachleaf	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>		30" or 2.5'
willow, yewleaf	<i>Salix taxifolia</i>		60" or 5.0'
witchhazel, American	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Considered a shrub by Simpson	9" or 0.8'
yaupon	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>		30" or 2.5'
yucca, Faxon (giant yucca)	<i>Yucca faxoniana</i>		60" or 5.0'
yucca, soaptree	<i>Yucca elata</i>		30" or 2.5'
yucca, Thompson (beaked yucca)	<i>Yucca thompsoniana</i>	Was named 'Y. rostrata'	40" or 3.3'
yucca, Torrey	<i>Yucca torreyi</i>		30" or 2.5'
yucca, Trecul (Don Quixote's-lace)	<i>Yucca treculeana</i>		20" or 1.7'

**Number of native species in Texas: 288**  
**Number of naturalized species in Texas: 32**